

# Solutions for integrating solar PV in the European Power System over the long term

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# What is SolarPower Europe?

## Our 140 Members Include:

Upstream Members include:



voestalpine Badof nv



TOTAL



Multi-Contact



ISRA + GPsolar



First Solar.

Downstream Members include:

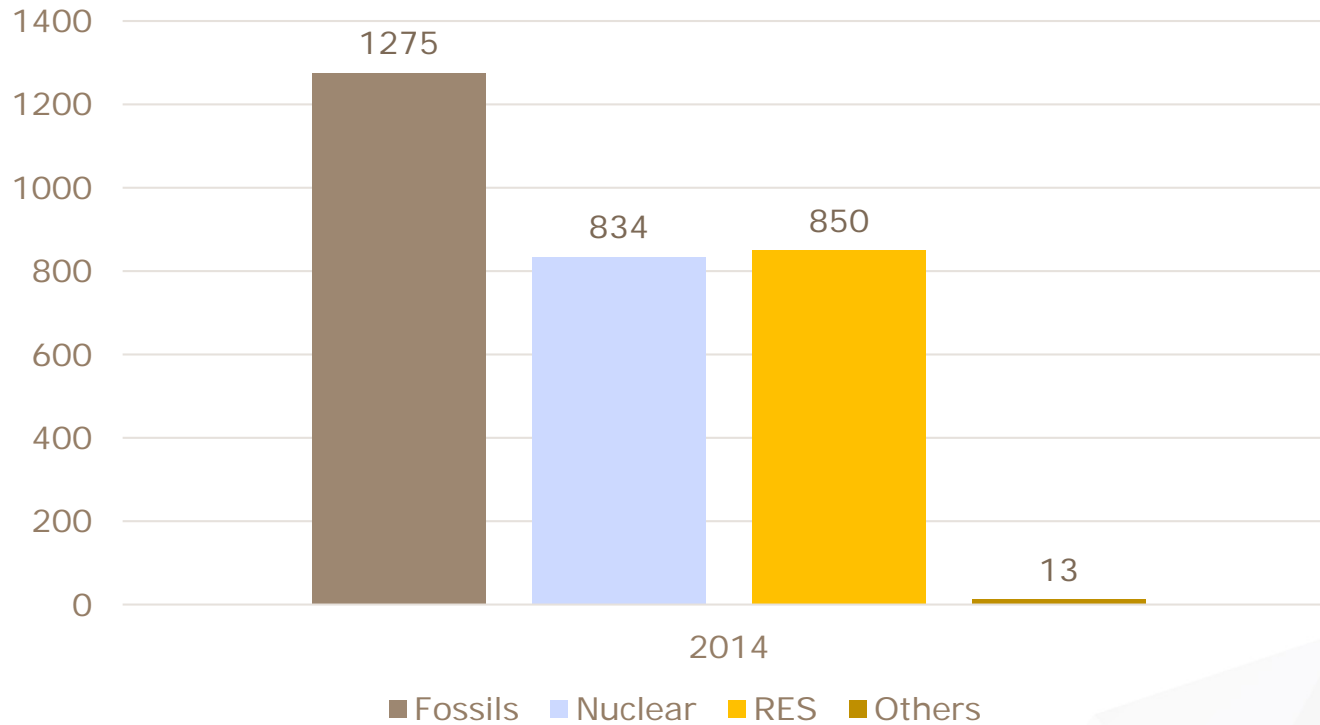


National Associations include:



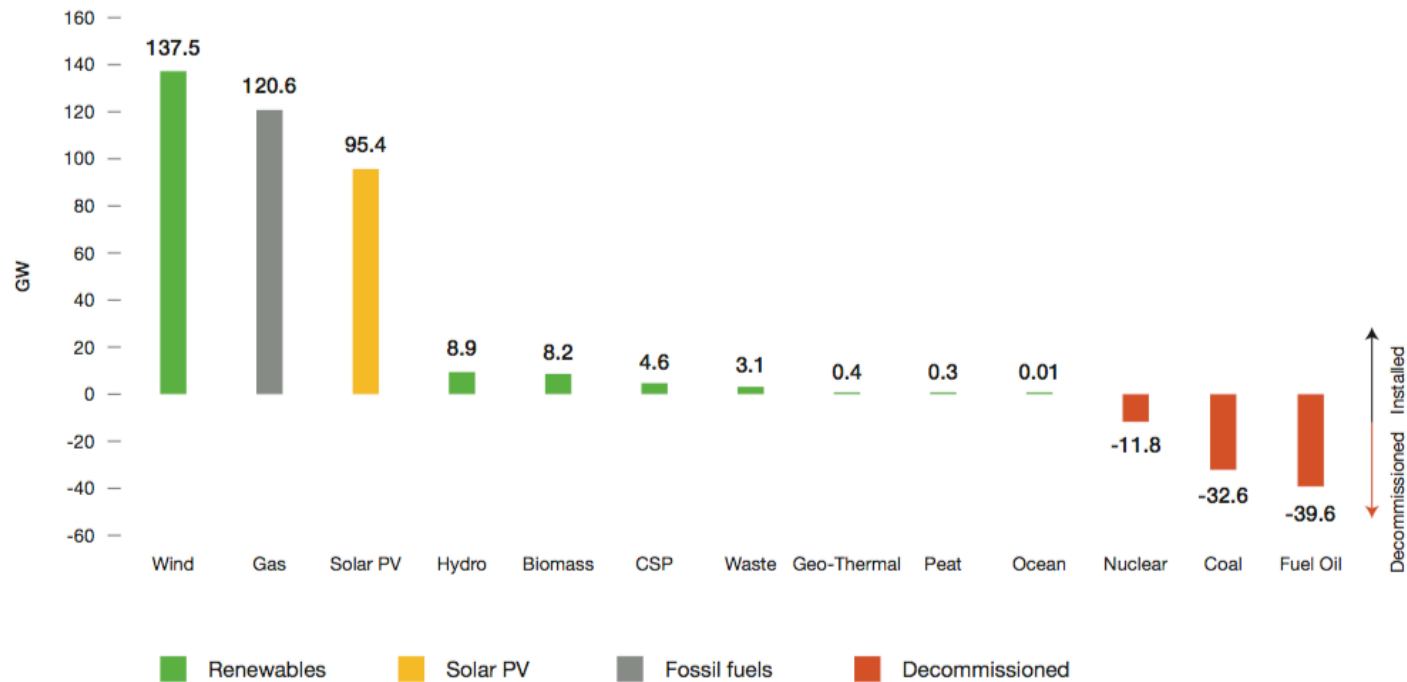
# 2014, a tipping point in the European power mix

Power Production in the European Union (excl. Malta) in 2014,  
TWh  
(Data: Entso-E)



# Investments in variable and flexible generation assets...

NET POWER GENERATION CAPACITIES ADDED IN EU FROM 2000 TO 2015

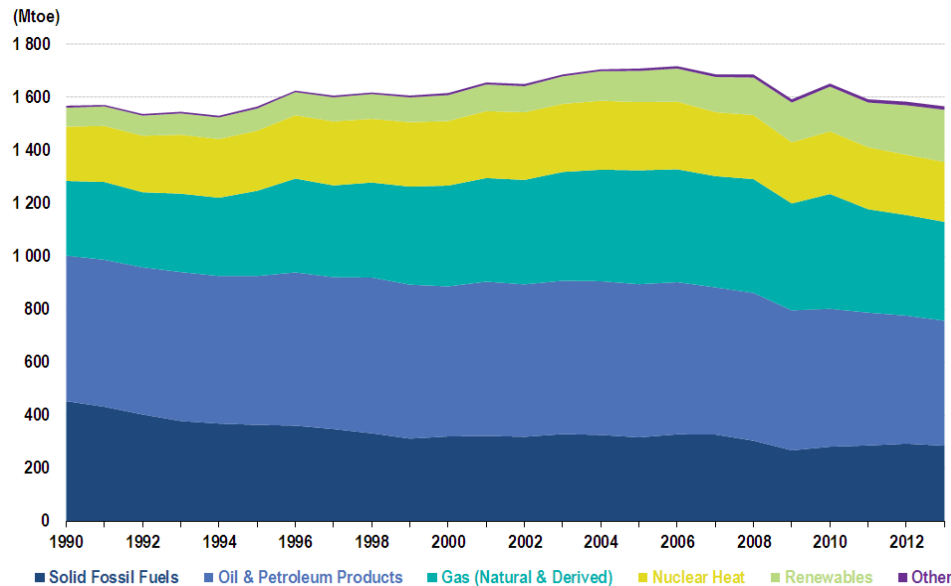


Source: SolarPower Europe, Wind Europe.

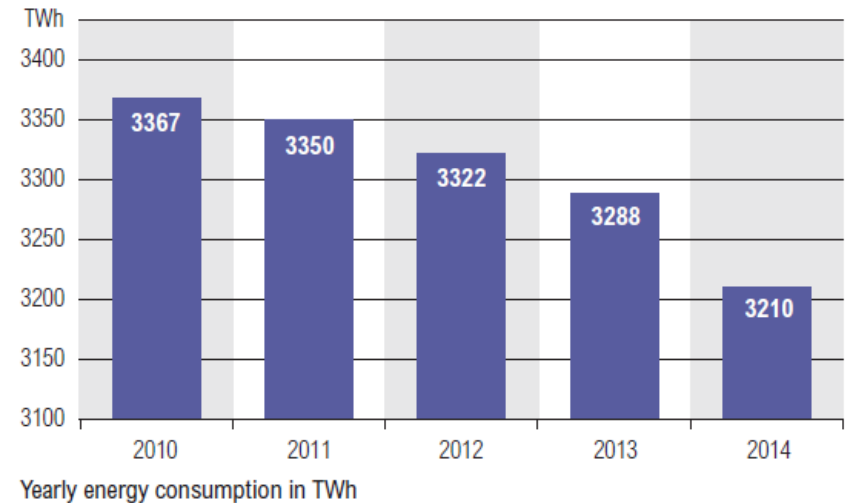
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# ... in a context of stagnating energy demand

EU 28 Primary Energy consumption reach below 1990 levels  
Source: Eurostat



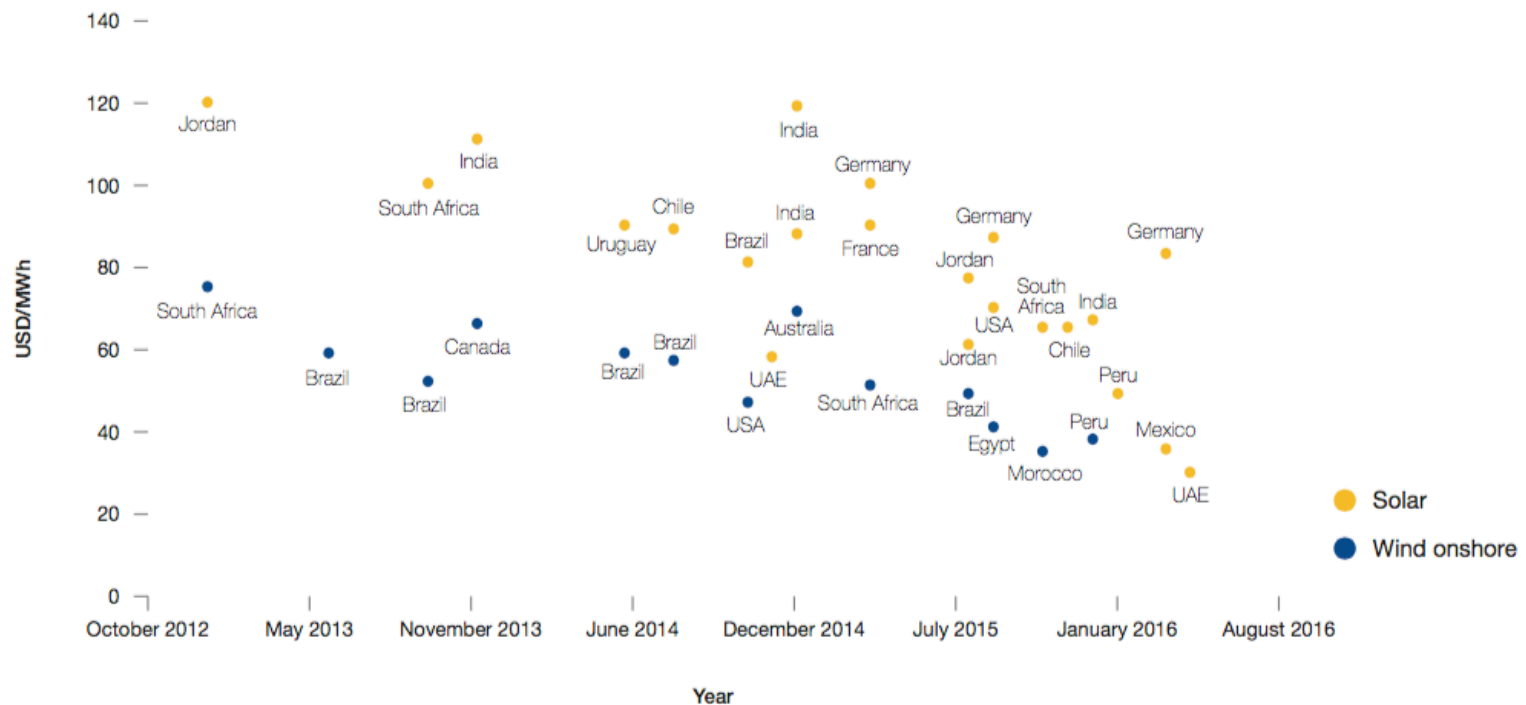
Evolution of electricity consumption 2010-2014  
in the ENTSO area (TWh)



- Business models based on continuous increasing demand are outdated
- Quality, not quantity: we need a clean and flexible energy system

# Solar becoming the cheapest power source

PPA PRICES FOR SOLAR PV AND WIND ONSHORE POWER PLANTS 2013 - 4/2016



Source: International Energy Agency

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# Our vision: a cost-efficient energy system

## **Make the best use of energy when it is cheaply available**

1. A holistic approach [power/heating-cooling/transport sectors]
2. Use RES sources first
3. Store excess of generation across sectors
4. Unlock potential of demand response
5. Enlarge balancing areas via better interconnections
6. Complement with flexible generation

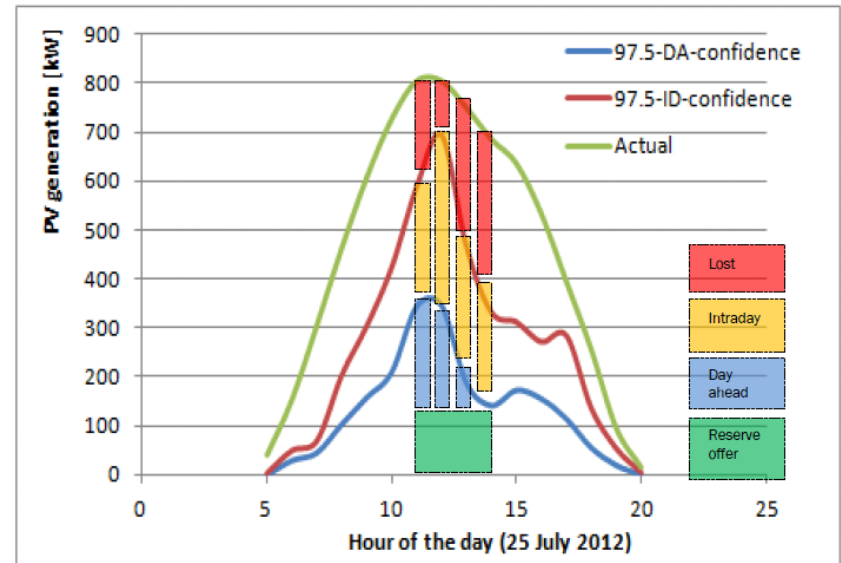
# Different products for a different power mix

**Being cost-competitive is not enough:** we need a proper market design able to remunerate variable electricity and the complementary flexibility assets.

**NOT**



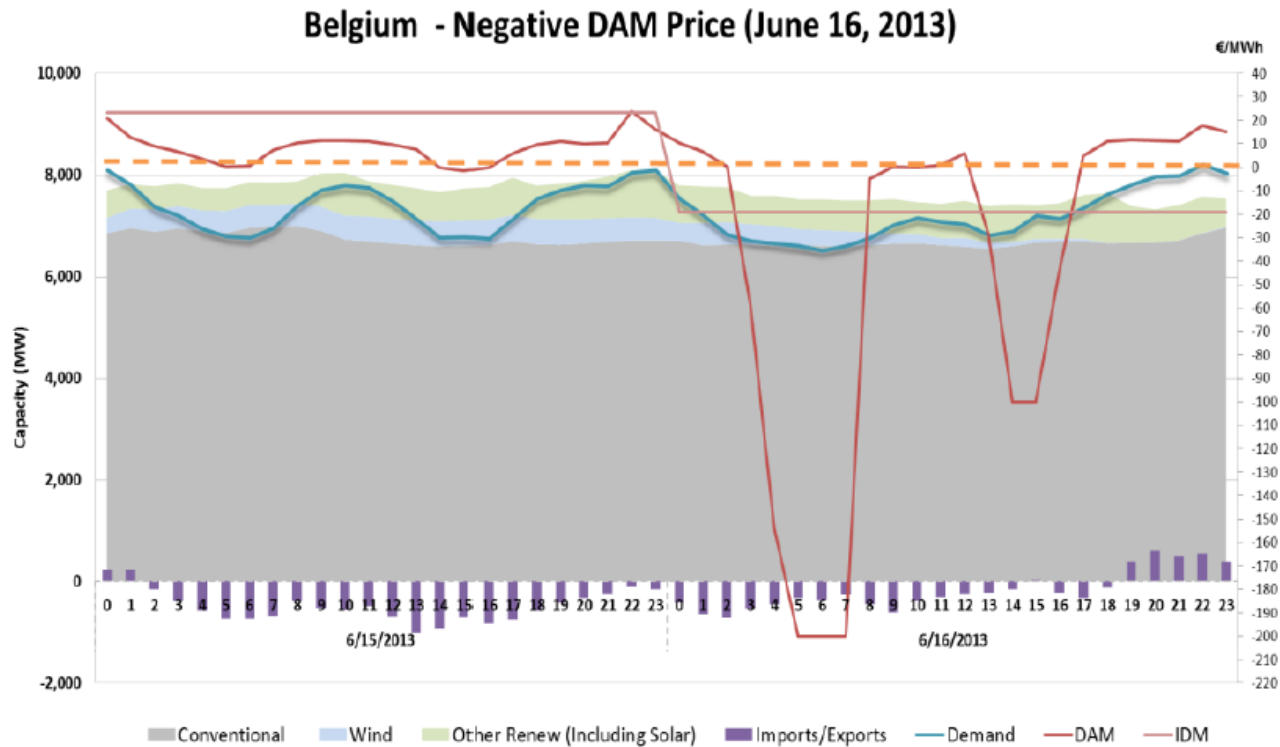
**BUT**





# Challenge: inflexibilities in the system

## Inflexible generation standing in the way of effective price signals

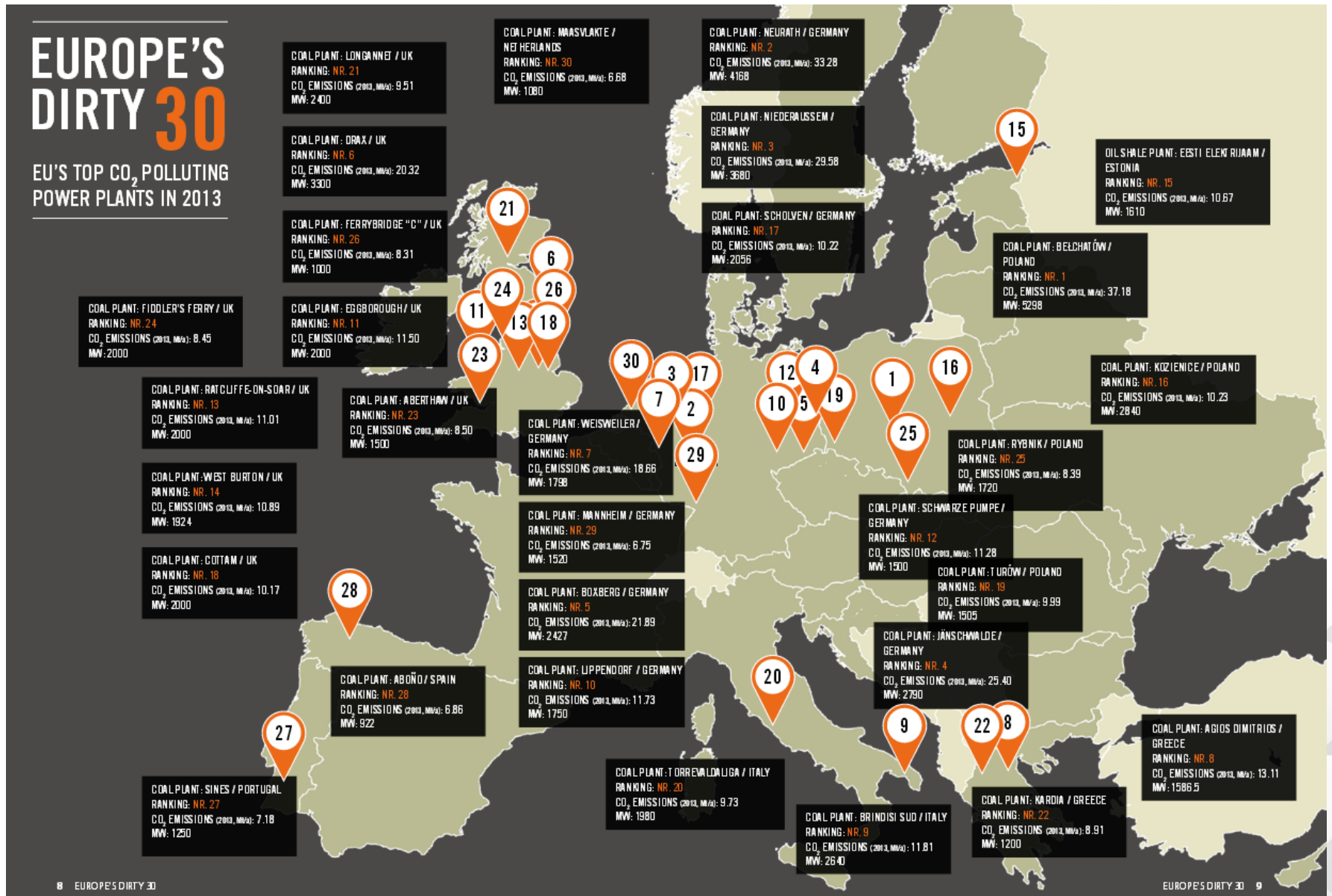


Source: 3E – Market4RES, 2015

# Challenge: ETS not delivering exit signals

## EUROPE'S DIRTY 30

EU'S TOP CO<sub>2</sub> POLLUTING POWER PLANTS IN 2013



# Solutions to be implemented

## Market design reform and RES Directive:

- More liquid market with higher granularity of products
- Restore the role of price signals (scarcity)
- Ensure access to the market for demand response (aggregated)
- Organise orderly retreat of coal
- Careful approach to CRMs: regional and thorough adequacy assessments, clear national reliability standards
- Long-term visibility on evolution of energy mix
- Strong retail competition

# JOIN THE ENERGY TRANSITION!

